**Learning Goals**

This activity is designed to help children strengthen their subitizing skills as they:

- Recognize sets of one to five objects without counting
- Understand that numbers can be represented by objects (dots)
- Learn or reinforce number names
- Count from 1 to 5

**Vocabulary**

Number names, Little, Some, A lot, Many, More than, Less than, Same amount, More, Triangle, Square, Line, Diamond

**Materials**

- Three- or four-inch-square, white, fold-up gift boxes, enough for each small group to have one (purchase at party stores or order online)
- 3 Speedy Die: Diagrams (included), showing how to layout the dots
- 14, 18, or 24 three-quarter-inch round labels (dots), depending on challenge level, same color or different colors, respectively (see Preparation below)

**Preparation**

1. Make enough speedy dice for each group of four to five children to have one. To make the speedy dice, fold the boxes per the manufacturer's instructions.
2. Use the Speedy Die: Diagrams (see attached) to see how to lay out the dots on the boxes. Select the one(s) that is appropriate for your children: Easy = 1, 2, 3; Medium = 2, 3, 4; Challenge = 3, 4, 5. You may also want to color-code each challenge level.
3. Add the dot formations representing each number set to the sides of the boxes to create the dice.

**Directions**

1. Show the children how to play. Roll a speedy die and pick it up after only two seconds.
2. Have children identify the number of dots on top by holding up fingers and/or saying the number.
3. Divide the class into small groups (four to five children per group).
4. Give a speedy die to each group. Have children in each group take turns rolling the
die—and then have all members of the group call out the number they see on the
die.

5. Tell the children to make sure they pick up the die quickly after it stops rolling. You
might suggest that they quickly put the die behind their backs. This adds to the fun
and the subitizing goal.

6. Encourage the children to play several rounds of the game, each taking turns tossing
the speedy die.

7. As the children play, circulate and ask: How did you know that was an X (number)?
How is it different from Y (another number)?

Note: Provide individualized support in facilitated small groups for the children who are
struggling. Allow the children to count the dots until they are familiar with the numbers.
Speedy Die: Diagram 1s, 2s, and 3s

Instructions: Arrange the dots on the box in the patterns below.
Speedy Die: Diagram 2s, 3s, and 4s

Instructions: Arrange the dots on the box in the patterns below.
Speedy Die: Diagram 3s, 4s, and 5s

Instructions: Arrange the dots on the box in the patterns below.